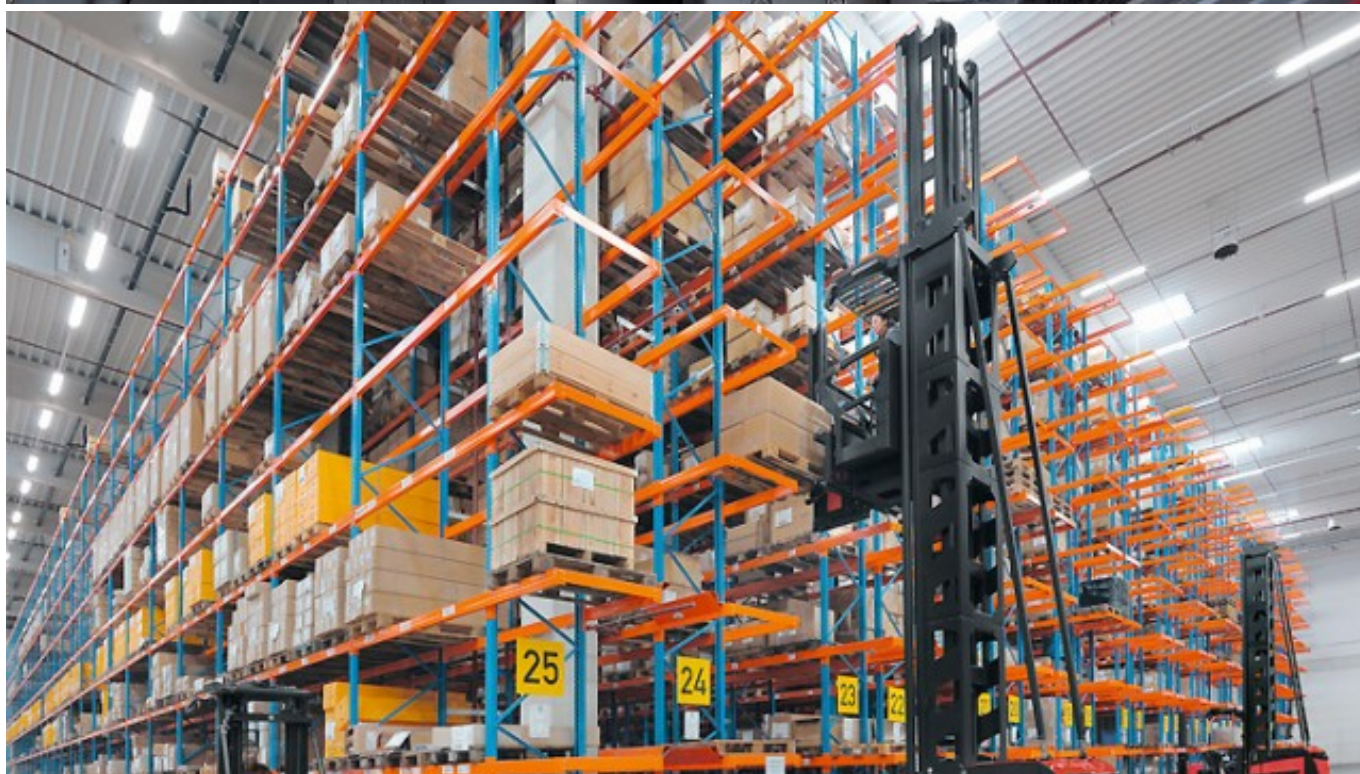
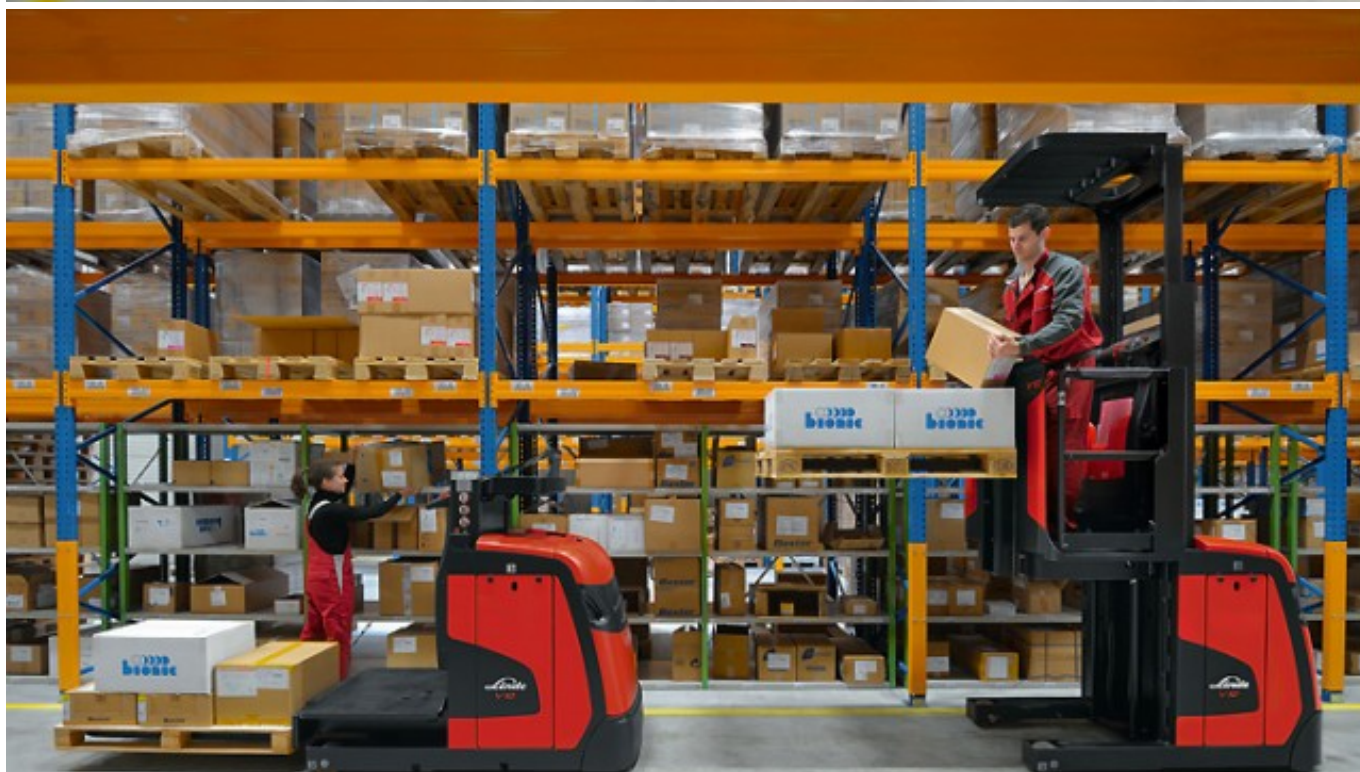


Публикувано в сайта на Мотокар Сервиз ООД (<https://motocarservice.com>)

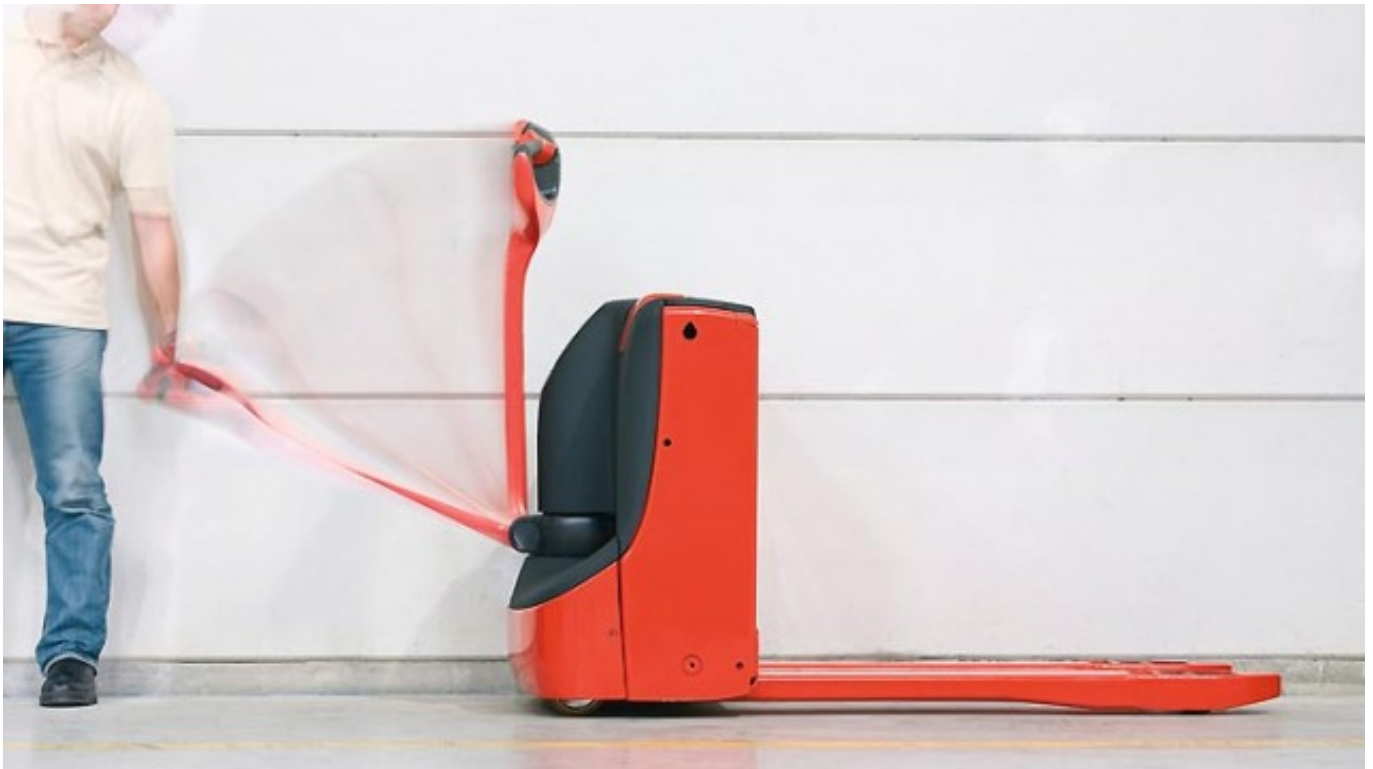
Галерия



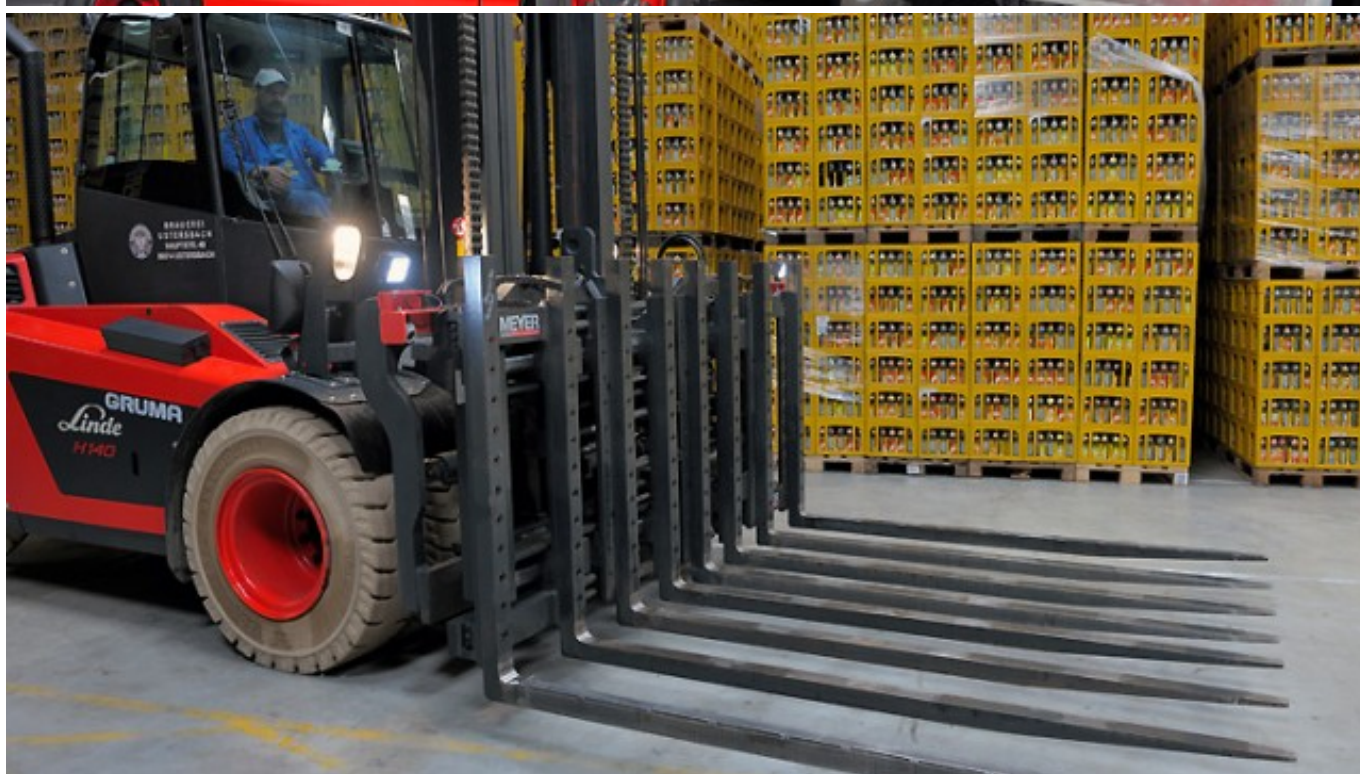




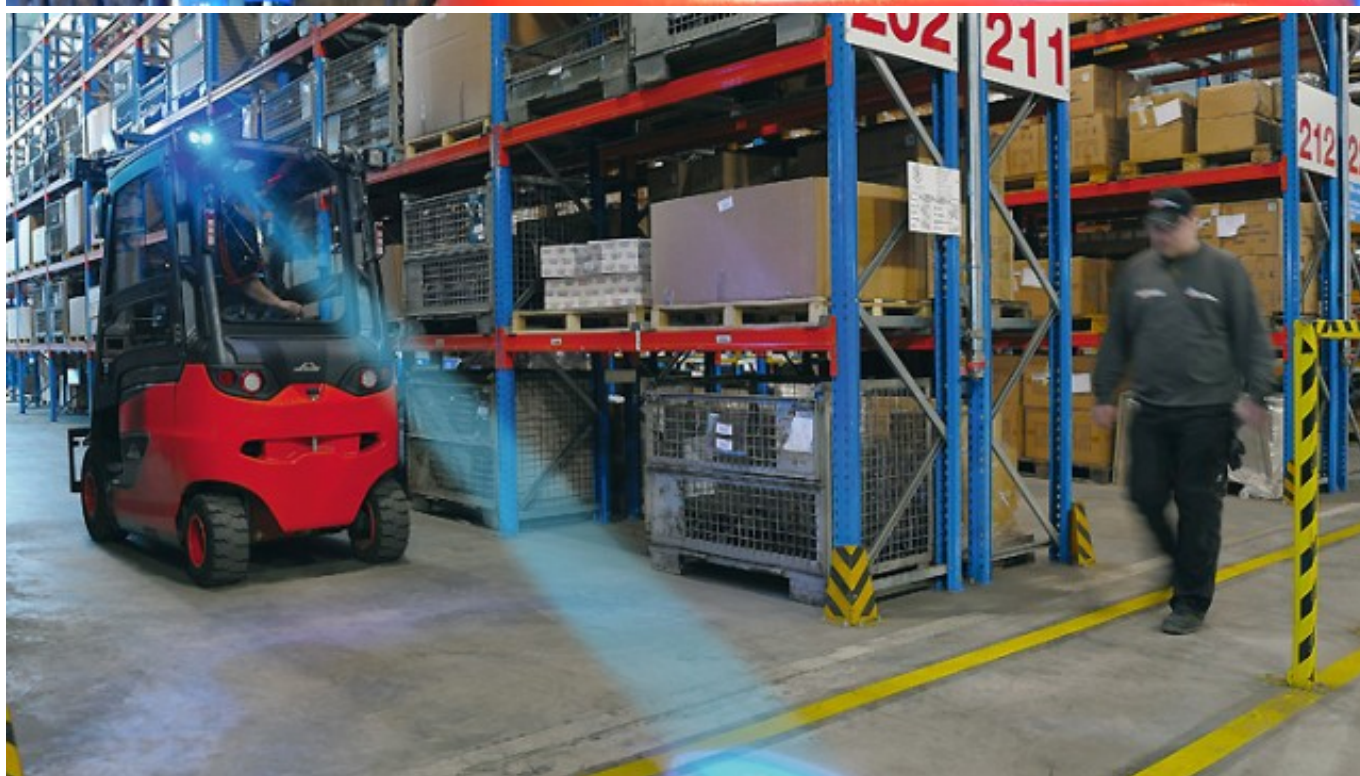






















Връзка към страницата: <https://motocarservice.com/node/1763>